

**NEW &
RECONSTITUTED
MIX ETG-
CONSTRUCTION
TASKFORCE**

MEMBERS

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GOALS

1. Back to the basics on how to achieve Density (pavement performance). **Do we want to expand scope to pavement quality and incorporate what AI is doing with FHWA?**
2. Prepare Tech Briefs/Synthesis that
 - a. Provide When, where and how;
 - b. Provide WHY these procedures/practices must be followed
 - c. using language understandable by
 - i. Policy makers
 - ii. Practicing engineers
 - iii. Agencies
 - iv. Contractors
 - v. Consultants
 - vi. Academicians

The Density Roadmap - original

1. Mixture properties (mix design)
 2. Layer Thickness
 3. Plant operations
 4. Temperature of mix
 5. Equipment
 6. Construction operations
 7. Specifications
 8. Training/Proficiency
 9. Mixture Types
 10. Tack Coats
 11. Moisture in the mix
 12. Compaction measurement tools
 13. Acceptance requirements
 14. Design Layers
 15. Cold planning (Milling)
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“...contactors are put into the position of trying to achieve compaction over existing materials which may not provide the needed stability to achieve the specified density.” Ron Sines



PAVEMENT FAILURE



truck



Rutting is in the surface mix

**Coarse-graded Heavy-duty 19mm Mix at
Westrack - SuperPave research test track**

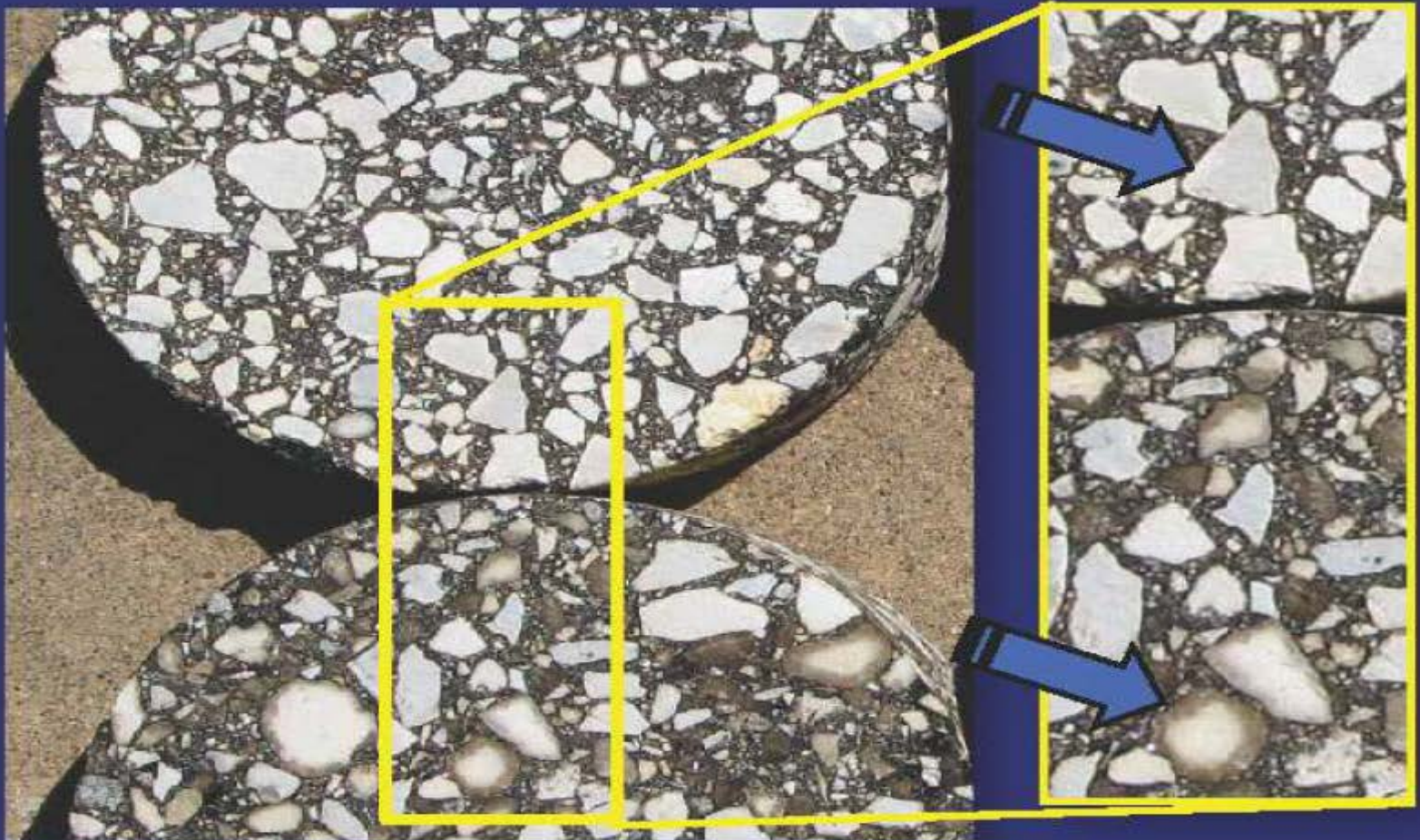
EFFECT OF MIX TEMPERATURE AND AGGREGATE ABSORPTION



Mix Design Considerations

WMA
240°F

HMA
330°F



Hamburg Wheel Tracker Results

Same Mix,
Same Aggregate,
Same Air Voids...



Different PG Bitumens.



Effect of Moisture



HMA

Reflection of hard spots on the HMA layer

HMA non-wearing course layer map
 $a = 0.6 \text{ mm}$,
 $f = 3000 \text{ vpm}$

Reflection of hard spots on the HMA layer

Reflection of soft spots on the HMA layer



Subbase

Class 5 aggregate subbase layer map,
 $a = 0.6 \text{ mm}$,
 $f = 2500 \text{ vpm}$

0 5 10 20 30 40
Meters

CCV	
0 - 3	Red
3 - 6	Orange
6 - 9	Yellow
9 - 12	Light Green
12 - 15	Green
15 - 18	Cyan
18 - 21	Blue
> 21	Dark Blue


Identify Weak Spots







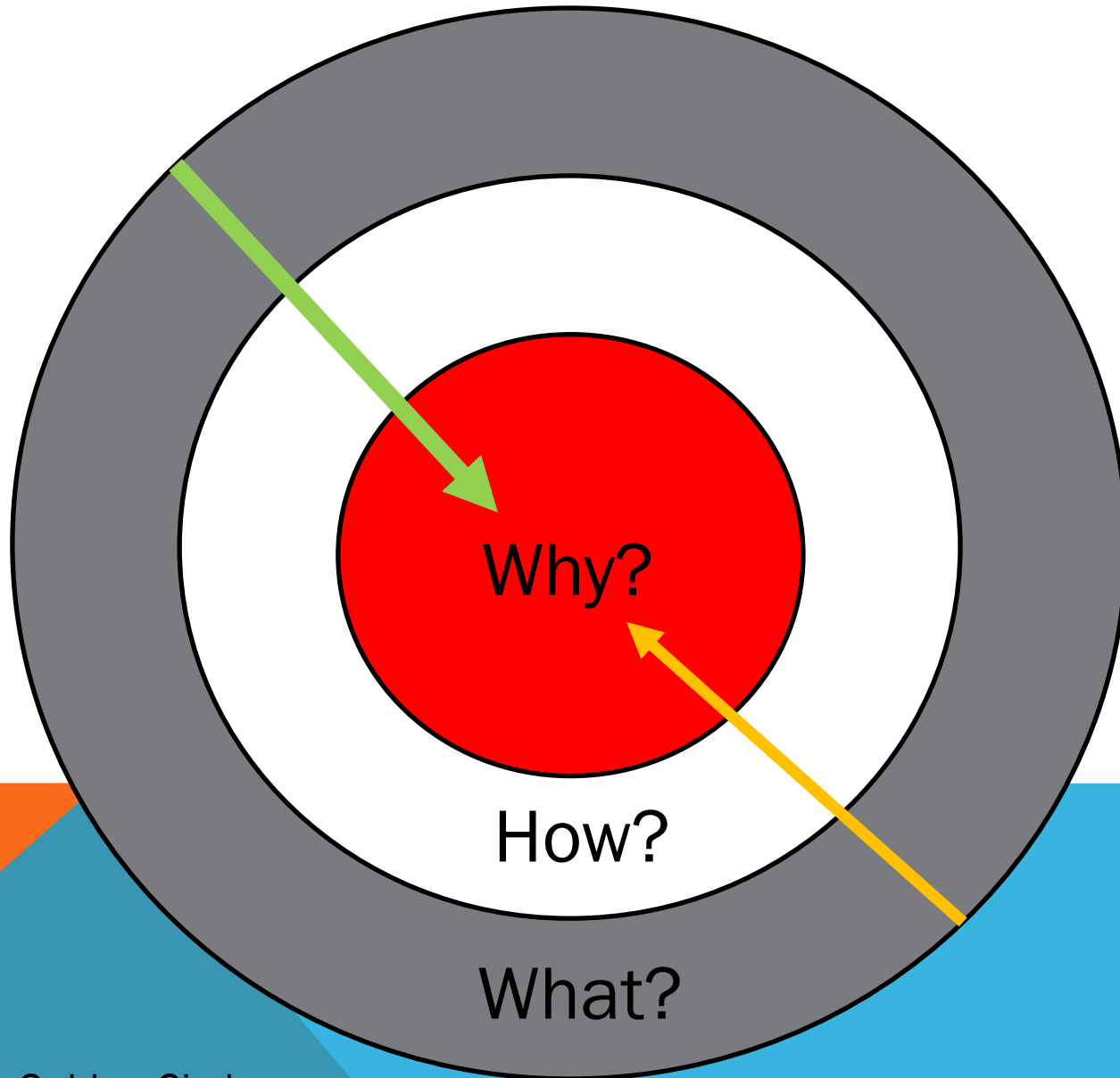
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Added
 16. Longitudinal Joints
 17. Site conditions
- 

Critical Elements Affecting the Compaction of Asphalt Pavements

Property		Ranking
Layer/lift Thickness	Project requirements	1
Acceptance Requirements	Project requirements	2
Mixture Properties (Mix Design)	Mix Characteristics	3
Tack Coats	material laydown	4
Design Layers	Project requirements	5
Mixture Types	Mix Characteristics	6
Specifications	Project requirements	7
Site Conditions	Project requirements	8
Temperature of the Mixture	Plant operations	9
Longitudinal Joints	material laydown	10
Plant Operations	Plant operations	11
Equipment	material laydown	12
Cold Planing/milling	material laydown	13
Training / Proficiency	Project requirements	14
Compaction Measurement Tools	material laydown	15
Construction Operations	material laydown	16
Moisture in the Mixture	Plant operations	17

WHY (YOUR BELIEFS): NOT HOW OR WHAT



Action Plan

- Resurrect Synthesis request for Best Density Practices
- Submit with AFK10 and
- Submit through Mix ETG

- Shepherd: Jim Musselman -FDOT